

Input data of Pacific bluefin tuna fisheries for stock assessment model, Stock Synthesis 3; Simple update for 2018 assessment

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Summary

Update of stock assessment for Pacific bluefin tuna (PBF) will be conducted in March 2018. For the "simple update" of input file, quarterly catch, size frequency, and abundance indices (CPUE) were updated up to fishing year 2016 (up to June in 2017 calendar year). Estimation method and procedure of the size frequency and CPUE were exactly the same as used for previous assessment.

Introduction

WCPFC decided the request for ISC to conduct assessment of Pacific bluefin tuna (PBF) in 2018, 2020, and 2022 (WCPFC 2017a, 2017b). In addition, they also requested projections which is relevant with the interim harvest control rules as follows;

- a) If the SSB projection indicates that the probability of achieving the initial rebuilding target by 2024 is less than 60%, management measures will be modified to increase it to at least 60%. Modification of management measures may be (1) a reduction (in %) in the catch limit for fish smaller than 30 kg (hereinafter called "small fish") or (2) a transfer of part of the catch limit for small fish to the catch limit for fish 30 kg or larger (hereinafter called "large fish").
- b) If the SSB projection indicates that the probability of achieving the initial rebuilding target by 2024 is at 75% or larger, the WCPFC may increase their catch limits as long as the probability is maintained at 70% or larger, and the probability of reaching the second rebuilding target by the agreed deadline remains at least 60%.

Where "initial rebuilding target" is SSB_{MED} ; median point estimate of SSB for 1952-2014 (WCPFC 2016), and "second rebuilding target" is 20% $SSB_{F=0}$ which was recommended to be reached by 2034 or 10 years after reaching the initial rebuilding target, whichever is earlier (WCPFC 2017a). According to these purposes, ISC is required to provide relevant information on potential catch limit increases, reduction, and/or transfer (WCPFC 2017a, 2017b).

In response to the above situation, ISC PBFWG will conduct the model-based assessment in March 2018. This assessment has been scheduled as "update" (ISC 2016), which requires the updated input data into the assessment model for the additional two years and the terminal year in the previous assessment (from Season 3 of 2014 fishing year to Season 4 of fishing year 2016) (ISC 2017). This document summarizes those updated input data as the data catalog for the stock assessment using the Stock Synthesis 3 model (SS3). This document can be corresponding to the draft of "Stock assessment input data" section in the stock assessment report.

2. Definition of fishing year and temporal stratification of the input data

In the stock assessment for PBF, a "fishing year" is from July 1st of one calendar year through June 30th of the following calendar year. Thus, the 2016 fishing year corresponds to 1st July 2016 to 30th June 2017. The time period modeled in the assessment of PBF is 1952-2016 (fishing year), with catch and size composition data compiled quarterly as follows;

Season 1: July-September,

Season 2: October-December,

Season 3: January-March, and

Season 4: April-June.

Recruitment is assumed to occur at the beginning of "Season 1" of fishing year (starting from July; see section 4) in the assessment model. Relationships between calendar year, fishing year, and year class are shown in Table 1.

3. Spatial stratification of the input data

PBF are distributed across the North Pacific Ocean and considered to be a single stock. Juvenile PBF move between the western Pacific Ocean (WPO) and eastern Pacific Ocean (EPO) (Itoh et al. 2003, Boustany et al. 2010), but it is difficult to use spatial explicit model due to a lack of information of movement rates. Thus, the previous assessments have been assumed an instantaneously mixed population and incorporated regional selection patterns as "areas-as-fleets approach (Waterhouse et al. 2014)". A simulation study on how to deal with movement in PBF stock assessment suggested that although the use of alternative model processes is not as effective as the spatially explicit model with estimation of movement rates, some management quantities are less biased in the model using fishery selection to account for availability (spatial patterns) as well as contact gear selectivity (Lee et al. 2015a).

4. Fishery definition

A total of 19 Fleets were defined for the stock assessment of PBF based on stratification of country, gear type, season, area, and size of fish caught (Table 2). Representative fisheries for each Fleet are as follows;

- Fleet 1: Japanese longline fisheries (JPLL),
- **Fleet 2**: Japanese small pelagic fish purse seine fishery in the East China Sea (JPSPPS) for seasons 1, 3, and 4,
- Fleet 3: Korean offshore large purse seine fishery (KROLPS),
- Fleet 4: Japanese tuna purse seine fishery in the Sea of Japan (JP TPSJS),
- Fleet 5: Japanese tuna purse seine fishery off the Pacific coast of Japan (JP TPSPO),
- Fleet 6: Japanese troll fishery (JP Troll) for seasons 2-4,
- Fleet 7: Japanese pole and line fishery (JP PL),
- Fleet 8-10: Japanese set-net fisheries (JP SetNet),
- Fleet 11: Japanese other fisheries (JP Others), mainly small-scale fisheries in the Tsugaru Strait,
- Fleet 12: Taiwanese longline fishery (TWLL) in southern fishing ground,
- Fleet 13: Eastern Pacific Ocean commercial purse seine fishery of USA (USCOMM),
- Fleet 14: Eastern Pacific Ocean commercial purse seine fishery of Mexico (MXCOMM),
- Fleet 15: Eastern Pacific Ocean sports fishery (EPOSP),
- Fleet 16: Japanese troll fishery for farming (JP Troll for Pen),
- Fleet 17: Taiwanese longline fishery (TWLL) in northern fishing ground,

Fleet 18: Japanese small pelagic fish purse seine fishery in the East China Sea (JPSPPS) for seasons 2, and,

Fleet 19: Japanese troll fishery (JP Troll) for season 1,

Fisheries with small amount of PBF catch were also considered in the stock assessment. As the previous assessments (e.g. ISC 2014, ISC 2016), their catch amounts were included in the fleet with similar catch-at-size, fishing grounds, and seasons. For example, reported small catch by Korea (by trawl, set-net, and troll fisheries) was included in Fleet 3 (KROLPS). Taiwanese purse seine catch was included in Fleet 4, the driftnet catch of both Japan and Taiwan were included in Season 1 of Fleet 7, and the other Taiwanese catches were included in Season 4 of Fleet 7. Japanese miscellaneous catches for Season 1-3 and Season 4 were included in Japanese set-net fleets, Fleet 8 and 9, respectively. The other Japanese catch (by trawl and other small longline other than those from the Tsugaru Strait) were included in Fleet 11. Non ISC members' catch (i.e. by New Zealand, Australia, etc.) were included in Fleet 12.

5. Catch data

Although fisheries catching PBF have been operated since at least the beginning of the 20th century in the EPO (Bayliff 1991) and for several centuries in the WPO (Itoh 1961), the detailed fishery statistics prior to 1952—especially from the WPO—were not available. Therefore, the fishing year 1952 has been used as the starting year of the stock assessments because catch-and-effort data from Japanese longline and catch data from EPO commercial purse seine fleets were available from that year onward.

Throughout the assessment period, total annual catch fluctuated widely, which shows that the historical maximum and minimum total catches of calendar year are 40,383 t in 1956 and 8,653 t in 1990, respectively (Table 3, Fig 1). During the last 10 years, the average of annual catch is 16,746 t (in 2007-2016 calendar years). The majority is caught by purse seine fisheries: Japanese tuna purse seine fishery operating off the Pacific coast of Japan (Fleet 5) and US purse seine fishery operating EPO (Fleet 13) accounted for large portion of the catch until the 1990s, then catches of Japanese small pelagic fish purse seine fishery operating in the East China Sea (Fleet 2), Japanese tuna purse seine fishery in the Sea of Japan (Fleet 4), and Mexican purses seine fisheries (Fleet 14) have become relatively larger (Fig 2-(a)).

For the assessment model, quarterly catch data has been developed on a fleet basis (Table 4). For some of fisheries, the quarterly catches for the early period were estimated using recent quarterly catch proportions applied to annual catch data; e.g. Fleet 8 and 9 before fishing year 1994 (Kai 2007), Fleet 5 before fishing year 1971 (Takeuchi 2007), etc.. For other fleets, recent quarterly catches were directly derived from logbook or landing statistics. Fleet 11 includes small-scaled Japanese fisheries (e.g. trawl, small longline, etc.), and their annual total catch was placed in Season 2 of fishing year. The catches by Fleet 10 were placed in Season 2 of fishing year aggregating their quarterly catch data. Catch data for stock assessment were expressed in tones for all fleets except for Fleet 15 and 16, whose catches were expressed in thousands of fish (Fig. 2-(b)). For the 2018 assessment, the quarterly catch data was updated up to Season 4 of fishing year 2016 (2017 calendar year Quarter 2).

6. Abundance Indices

7-1. Overview

CPUE-based abundance indices which have been discussed in ISC PBFWG are listed in Table 5. These series were derived from fishery-specific catch and effort data which were standardized with appropriate statistical methods (Fig. 3 and Table 6). In previous assessment, the WG used four longline CPUE series as the adult abundance indices (S1, S2, S3, and S9), and a Japanese troll index (S5) as the recruitment index for the base case model (ISC 2016b). Among them, the temporal coverage of S2 and S3 indices (Japanese offshore and distant water longline CPUE) are early period (1952-1973) and middle period (1974-1992), respectively. For 2018 assessment, S1 (Japanese coastal longline CPUE: 1993-current), S5 (Japanese troll CPUE: 1994-current), and S9 (Taiwanese longline CPUE in Southern area: 2000-current) included most recent data.

In previous assessment, the input coefficients of variation (CV) of abundance indices was set 0.2 as a minimum value for the assessment model, if the original CV which was estimated by the statistical model for the standardization (Table 7) was less than 0.2 (ISC 2016b). The same approach will be used in 2018 assessment.

7-2. Japanese Longline CPUE (S1, S2, & S3)

Japanese longline CPUE is based on the logbook data. The logbook system for the coastal longline fishery is only available from fishing year 1993. Before fishing year 1993, the logbook-based CPUE only for offshore and distant-water longline is available. Because of the change of operational pattern and available dataset (i.e. hooks-per-basket), the offshore and distant-water longline CPUE has to be split up into two time-series; fishing year 1952-1973 (S2; Fujioka et al. 2012a) and 1974-1992 (S3; Yokawa 2008).

For the 2018 assessment, Japanese coastal longline CPUE was updated using same standardizing model ("previous model") with same data filtering and preparing procedure (S1: 1993-2016 fishing year). For the standardization, Zero-Inflated Negative Binomial model (ZINB) has been applied. Sakai and Tsukaraha (2018) compared the CPUE from the "previous model" and "best model" which was selected by BIC using current-dataset, and confirmed that those two CPUEs had overall similar trends.

7-4. Japanese Troll CPUE (S5)

Catch-and-effort data for coastal troll fisheries targeting age-0 PBF in Nagasaki prefectures have been collected from five fishing ports. The troll fishery in Nagasaki prefecture has dominant share in Japanese troll catch, and they can fish age-0 PBF from both two spawning grounds (around Ryuku Islands and the Sea of Japan) because of the geographical location of their fishing ground (Ichinokawa et al. 2012). The units of effort in the catch-and-effort data are the cumulative daily number of unloading troll vessels, which is nearly equivalent to the total number of trolling trips because most troll vessels make one-day trips. The effort data doesn't include the unloading without PBF catch: no zero-catch data was available. Therefore, a log normal model was applied for the standardization of the CPUE (S5).

For the 2018 assessment, the troll CPUE was updated (Fukuda et al. 2018). The other troll CPUEs (S6, S7, and S8) were no longer updated after 2010. Japanese troll fisheries were separated into 2 Fleets by season

(Fleet 6 and 19) in the assessment model. The catch and effort for S5 CPUE contains very few data from Season 1, thus Fleet 6 was used as the correspondence Fleet for the selectivity setting of S5 CPUE (ISC 2016c).

7-5. Taiwanese Longline CPUE for southern area (S9)

Taiwanese longline CPUE was developed by following process; (1) Estimating PBF catch in number from landing weight for 2001-2003 based on an MCMC simulation, (2) Deriving fishing days for 2007-2009 from data of vessel monitoring system (VMS) and voyage data recorder (VDR), (3) Deriving fishing days for 2001-2006 from vessels trip information based on linear relationships between fishing days and at-sea days for a trip, by vessel size and fishing port, during 2007-current, and (4) Estimating and standardizing the CPUE (catch number per fishing days) for fishing year 2001-current (Chang et al. 2017, Chang et al. 2018).

The fishing ground of Taiwanese longline fleet can be separated into southern and northern area. The southern area has been considered as the main fishing ground for the Taiwanese longline fishery, thus the CPUE which was based on the operations in the southern area is used as the input data for the stock assessment (S9: 2001-2017).

7. Size composition data

8-1. Overview

Quarterly size composition data (length or weight) for PBF from 1952 to 2016 (fishing year) will be used for the stock assessment. All length data in the model is "fork length (FL)" which is measured to the nearest cm. In the assessment model, the length composition bins of 2, 4, and 6 cm width were used for 16-58, 58-110, and 110-290 cm FL fish, respectively. Weight composition bins were of variable width, ranging from 1 kg to 30kg (0, 1, 2, 5,10,16,24,32,42,53,65,77,89, 101, 114, 126, 138, 150, 161, 172, 182, 193, 202, 211, 220, 228, 236, 243, and 273kg), which set two bins for each age between 0 to 15 to minimize the misinterpretation of the data (Fujioka et al. 2012b). The lower boundary of each bin was used to define the bin.

For the 2018 assessment, the size composition data for Fleets 5, 7, 13, and 15 were not updated as on the previous assessment (ISC 2016b). Length composition data were updated for Fleets 1-4, 6, 8, 9, 12, 14, 15, and 17-19, while weight composition data were updated for Fleets 10 and 11. Of these, the size compositions for Fleets 2-3 and Fleets 10-11 were combined to simplify the assessment model (Table 8). Fleet 16 was assumed to catch age 0 fish using age selectivity setting, thus their size composition was not required. Fig. 4-18 shows the quarterly size compositions of each fleet for the last five years and updated periods.

The souse of input sample sizes for the size composition data was summarized in Table 8. Depending on the corresponding fisheries, the information of sample size was based on four different criteria; "Number of fish measured", "Number of landing well measured", "Number of total month of well sampled port", and "Number of haul well measured".

8-2. Japanese Longline (Fleet 1)

Length-composition data for PBF from the Japanese longline fishery (Fleet 1) are available for the periods

of fishing year 1952-1968 and 1994-2016 (Fig. 4). Until 1960s, the data were collected mainly from Tsukiji market. Since 1990s, sampling and market data have been collected at the major PBF unloading ports, e.g. Okinawa, Miyazaki, and Wakayama prefectures. Length measurements were relatively sparse from 1969 to 1993, and has not been included in the assessment.

Length compositions for fishing year 1952-1968 were estimated based on the aggregated catch and length measurement data by year, month, and area (5x5 degree cells). Using this stratification, length composition was raised by catch number (Mizuno et al. 2012). Since fishing year 1993, the length compositions were estimated based on the quarterly landing amount and length measurement in each prefecture. Using quarter and prefecture strata, length composition was raised by landing weight (Sakai et al. 2018).

8-3. Japanese purse seines in the East China Sea (Fleet 2 and 18) and Korean purse seine (Fleet 3)

Length-composition data for PBF from the Japanese purse seine fishery in the East China Sea has been developed from length measurements taken at Fukuoka and Matsuura, which are the major landing ports for this fishery. The data is separated into two Fleets by season (Fleet 2 and 18). The available period for Fleet 2 (Seasons 1, 3, 4) was fishing year 2002-2016 (Fig. 5), whereas that for Fleet 18 (Season 2) was fishing year 2003-2012, 2014, and 2016 (Fig. 20). In previous assessment, the data in Seasons 3-4 of 2014 for Fleet 2 was not used in the assessment model, because there seems to be bias in the measurement data during this period due to the lack of size measurement of smaller fish mainly for farming (ISC 2015b).

Length-composition data from the Korean purse seine fishery has been also available since 2010 fishing year (Kim et al. 2015). In previous assessment, the size composition by both Fleet 2 and 3 was combined and shared for 2010-2014 (ISC 2016b), because their size composition was similar during that period (Fig. 5 and 6). Since 2013 fishing year, larger sized fish (> around 70 cm) has been also observed in season 3.

8-4. Japanese purse seines in the Sea of Japan (Fleet 4)

Length-composition data for PBF from the Japanese purse seine fleet in the Sea of Japan (Fleet 4) has been collected by port samplers in Sakai-minato and available since 1987, except for 1990 when there was no catch (Fig. 7). Size measurements have been high coverage and most of the landings were sampled. This fleet catches mainly PBF older than age 3 (Fukuda et al. 2012).

8-5. Japanese purse seines off the Pacific coast of Japan (Fleet 5)

Size composition data for PBF from Japanese purse seiners operating off the Pacific coast of Japan were collected at Tukiji market and several unloading ports in the Tohoku region between the 1950s and 1993. Since 1994, length and weight composition data have been collected at Shiogama and Ishinomaki ports (Abe et al. 2012).

Although the length measurements for this fishery had been made since 1980s, an appropriate method to create catch-at-size data has not yet been established for the entire period. Therefore, the data periods of

length composition for this fleet has been limited to 1995-2006 fishing year in recent assessment model (Fig. 8). The size composition data for this fishery is highly variable (from 50 cm to very large), and it was recognized the need for further research especially focusing on the smaller fish.

8-6. Japanese Troll and Pole-and-Line (Fleet 6, 7, and 19)

Japanese troll fishery has been separated into two fleets by season (ISC 2016b), because the size of fish caught in Season 1 (Fleet 19) is smaller than that of the other seasons (Fleet 6). The length-composition data was estimated as following: 1) Fish length was measured at the main unloading port, 2) The measurement data was pooled by "Area" and "month" as the minimum spatial and temporal strata, and 3) The pooled measurement data was raised by catch number in corresponding strata (Fukuda et al. 2015). In this procedure, unless more than 80% of catch had corresponding size data, the estimated quarterly length-composition data was not used to fit in the assessment model. According to this criterion, the length composition data for season 1 and 3 of 2015 fishing year and season 3 and 4 of 2016 fishing year were not included in updated data for 2018 assessment (Fig. 9 and 21).

The troll fishery and pole-and-line fishery (Fleet 7) tend to operate in the same area, and the size of their catch is similar (primarily age-0 fish; Fig. 10). Thus, the selectivity information of Fleet 6 has been mirrored to Fleet 7 in the assessment model because of the relatively poor size sampling of Fleet 7.

8-7. Japanese set-net fishery except for Hokkaido and Aomori prefectures (Fleet 8 and 9)

Size measurement data for PBF from Japanese set-net fisheries have been collected since 1993. The catchat-size data were estimated based on the multi-stratified raising using the catch weight. Excessive estimation was avoided by the introduction of broad size category stratum (i.e. Small/Medium/Large) and limitation of over-strata calculation (Hiraoka et al. 2018). According to the complexity of the dataset, the set-net fishery was divided into 3 fleets: Fleet 8 is the Season 1, 2, and 3 of the fisheries in all prefectures except for Hokkaido and Aomori, Fleet 9 is Season 4 from the same areas, and Fleet 10 is all season of set-net fishery in Hokkaido and Aomori (ISCWG 2015). For Fleet 8 and 9, length-composition data is available (Fig. 11 and 12). The data showed that the catch-at-size of set-net were highly variable from year to year, and quarter and quarter, probably because of the influence of the environmental conditions and migration (Kai 2007).

8-8. Japanese set-net fishery for Hokkaido and Aomori (Fleet 10) and Other Fisheries (Fleet 11)

Size composition for PBF from the set-net fishery in Hokkaido and Aomori prefectures (Fleet 10) is based on the weight measurement data (Sakai et al. 2015). Fleet 11 also has weight-composition data, which includes Japanese hand line and small-scaled longline fisheries in the Tsugaru Strait and its adjacent waters (Nishikawa et al. 2015). Both Fleet 10 and 11 probably target similar fish in similar area, thus their size-composition data was combined to estimate and share the selectivity pattern (ISC 2015c; Fig. 13 and 14).

8-9. Taiwanese longline (Fleet 12 and 17)

Length-composition data for PBF from the Taiwanese longline fishery (Fleet 12 and 17) were based on the market landing information and port sampling. Since 2010, additional information has been also available from the catch documentation scheme (CDS) program, which can provide much more size samples with

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higher quality (Chang et al. 2015). The Taiwanese longline fishery was separated into two fleets by fishing area; Fleet 12 for southern area and Fleet 17 for northern area. For the 2018 assessment, the length composition data for both fleets were updated (Fig. 15 and 19). The southern area has been the main fishing ground for Taiwanese longliners, and their data period was longer than that of the northern area (Fleet 12: 1992-2016 fishing year, Fleet 17: 2009-2016 fishing year).

8-10. EPO commercial purse seine fisheries of US dominant period & transition period (Fleet 13) and Mexico dominant period (Fleet 14)

Length-composition data for PBF from EPO purse seine fishery are collected by port samplers from IATTC and national/municipal sampling programs (Bayliff 1993, Aires-da-Silva and Dreyfus 2012). Fleet 13 is US dominant & transition period of EPO purse seine fishery until 2001. For this fleet, length composition data for US dominant period from 1952 to 1982 is used to estimate the selectivity pattern for the stock assessment (ISC 2015c; Fig. 16). Fleet 14 is Mexico dominant period of EPO purse seine fishery (2002 onwards). The length composition data for Fleet 14 had been obtained by IATTC at-sea observers and port sampling programs. Since 2013, size composition data has measured by stereoscopic cameras from the largest farming company (Dreyfus and Aires-da-Silva 2015). For 2018 assessment, the length composition data for 2014-2016 fishing year was updated (Fig. 17), and it was observed the increase of their average size (Dreyfus 2018).

8-11. US recreational fisheries (Fleet 15)

Size composition data for PBF from the US recreational fishery had been collected by IATTC staff since 1993, however the size sampling program by IATTC ended in 2012. From 2014, NOAA took over the sampling program (Lee et al. 2015b). These size data have not been used to estimate the selectivity for Fleet 15 in the stock assessment: the selectivity pattern estimated for Fleet 13 has been also used for Fleet 15, because both fleets were considered to target the same age fish (ISC 2015c; Fig. 18).

8-12. Japanese troll fishery for farming (Fleet 16)

In Japan, lengths of PBF caught by troll for farming has been apparently smaller than those of fish caught by conventional troll. For the stock assessment, the WG has been treated that the troll fishery for farming is targeting age-0 fish specifically (ISC 2015a). There are no size composition data (dummy data is recorded in input file of SS3).

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Table 1. Relationships between fishing year and calendar year for the stock assessment of Pacific bluefin tuna (*Thunnus orientalis*). Spawning stock biomass (SSB) is defined as the estimated values at the beginning of Season 4 (April-June). Recruitment occurs at the beginning of Season 1.

Fishing year	2014		2015		2016	2017
Season	Season 1 Season 2 Season 3	Season 4	Season 1 Season 2 Season 3	Season 4	Season 1 Season 2 Season 3 Season 4	Season 1 Season 2
SSB		SSB in 2014		SSB in 2015	SSB in 2016	
Day of birth in SS	Birthday of 2014 yr class	_	Birthday of 2015 yr class	_	Birthday of 2016 yr class	Birthday of 2017 yr class
Recruitment	Recruitment in 2014		Recruitment in 2015		Recruitment in 2016	Recruitment in 2017
Year class	2014 yr class		2015 yr class		2016 yr class	2017 yr class
Calender year	2014	20	015	20	016 20	017
Month	7 8 9 10 11 12 1 2 3	4 5 6	7 8 9 10 11 12 1 2 3	4 5 6	7 8 9 10 11 12 1 2 3 4 5 6	7 8 9 10 11 12

Table 2. Definition of fleets for the stock assessment of Pacific bluefin tuna (*Thunnus orientalis*).

T		Unit of		Gears in	ıcluded		Abundance
Fleet #	Fleet name	Catch	Representative component	Component 2	Component 3	Component 4	index
Fleet 1	JPLL	Weight	JP Longline				S1, S2, S3
Fleet 2	JSPPS (Seas1, 3, 4)	Weight	JP SPPS (Season 1, 3, 4)				
Fleet 3	KROLPS	Weight	KR OLPS	KR Trawl* ¹	KR Setnet*1	KR Troll*1	
Fleet 4	JPTPSJS	Weight	JP TPSJS	TW PS* ²			S4, S12, S13
Fleet 5	JPTPSPO	Weight	JP TPSPO				
Fleet 6	JPTroll (Seas2-4)	Weight	JP Troll (Season 2-4)				S5, S6, S7, S8
Fleet 7	JPPL	Weight	JP Pole-and-Line	JP Driftnet*3	TW Driftnet*3	TW Others*4	
Fleet 8	JPSetNet (Seas1-3)	Weight	JP Setnet (Season 1-3)	JP Miscellaneous (Season 1-3)			
Fleet 9	JPSetNet (Seas4)	Weight	JP Setnet (Season 4)	JP Miscellaneous (Season 4)			
Fleet 10	JPSetNet_HK_AM	Weight	JP Setnet in Hokkaido and Aomori				
Fleet 11	JPOthers	Weight	JP Handline & Tsugaru Longline	JP Trawl	JP OtherLL		
Fleet 12	TWLL (South)	Weight	TW Longline (South area)	Out of ISC members (NZ, AU, etc.)*5			89
Fleet 13	USCOMM (-2001)	Weight	US Commercial Fisheries (PS, Others)	Mex Commercial Fisheries (PS, Others)			S 10
Fleet 14	MEXCOMM (2002-)	Weight	Mex Commercial Fisheries (PS, Others)	US Commercial Fisheries (PS, Others)			S11
Fleet 15	EPOSP	Number	US Recreational Fisheries				
Fleet 16	JPTroll4Pen	Number	JP Troll for Farming				
Fleet 17	TWLL (North)	Weight	TW Longline (North area)				S12
Fleet 18	JPSPPS (Seas2)	Weight	JP SPPS (Season 2)				
Fleet 19	JPTroll (Seas1)	Weight	JP Troll (Season 1)				

^{*1} Catch for KRean Trawl, KRean Setnet and KRean Troll are not included in the input data until the 2016 stock assessment.

Note: Seasons follow the fishing year.

^{*2} Annual catches for Taiwanese PS are put into the Season 1 in the input data.

^{*3} Annual catches for Japanese and Taiwanese Driftnets are put into the Season 1 in the input data.

^{*4} Annual catches for Japanese and Taiwanese Others are put into the Season 4 in the input data.

^{*5} Annual catches of out of ISC PBFWG members are put into the Season 1 in the input data.

Table 3. Pacific bluefin tuna (*Thunnus orientalis*) catches (in metric tons) by fisheries, for calendar year 1952-2016. "0"; fishing effort was reported but no catch, "+"; bellow 499kg catch, "-"; unreported or not available.

					Japan (J	P) ¹				
Calendar Year	Purse S	Seine	Dist. & Off.	Longline	Coastal	Troll ²	Pole and Line	Set Net	Others	Sub
	Tuna PS	Small PS	NP	SP	Longline					Total
1952	7,680		2,694	9		667		2,145	1,700	17,094
1953 1954	5,570		3,040 3,088	8		1,472		2,335 5,579	160	15,636 19,027
1954	5,366 14,016		2,951	28 17		1,656 1,507		3,256	266 1,151	25,739
1956	20,979		2,672	238		1,763		4,170	385	34,268
1957	18,147		1,685	48		2,392		2,822	414	27,302
1958	8,586		818	25		1,497		1,187	215	14,666
1959	9,996		3,136	565		736	586	1,575	167	16,760
1960	10,541		5,910	193		1,885		2,032	369	21,531
1961	9,124		6,364	427		3,193		2,710	599	23,078
1962	10,657		5,769	413		1,683		2,545	293	22,107
1963	9,786		6,077	449		2,542		2,797	294	23,201
1964 1965	8,973 11,496		3,140 2,569	114 194		2,784 1,963		1,475	1,884 1,106	19,406 20,280
1965	10,082		1,370	194		1,903		2,121 1,261	1,100	15,243
1967	6,462		878	44		3,273		2,603	302	14,772
1968	9,268		500	7		1,568		3,058	217	15,601
1969	3,236		313	20	565	2,219		2,187	195	9,456
1970	2,907		181	11	426	1,198		1,779	224	7,448
1971	3,721		280	51	417	1,492		1,555	317	8,772
1972	4,212		107	27	405	842		1,107	197	7,840
1973	2,266		110	63	728	2,108		2,351	636	8,788
1974	4,106		108	43	1,069	1,656		6,019	754	14,948
1975 1976	4,491		215 87	41	846	1,031 830		2,433	808	11,266 8,697
1976	2,148 5,110		155	83 23	233 183	2,166		2,996 2,257	1,237 1,052	13,202
1978	10,427		444	7	204	4,517		2,546	2,276	21,577
1979	13,881		220	35	509	2,655		4,558	2,429	25,537
1980	11,327		140	40	671	1,531		2,521	1,953	19,574
1981	25,422		313	29	277	1,777	754	2,129	2,653	33,353
1982	19,234		206	20	512	864		1,667	1,709	25,988
1983	14,774		87	8	130	2,028		972	1,117	19,471
1984	4,433		57	22	85	1,874		2,234	868	10,161
1985	4,154		38	9	67	1,850		2,562	1,175	11,673
1986 1987	7,412 8,653		30 30	14 33	72 181	1,467 880		2,914	719 445	13,714 13,985
1988	3,583	22	51	30	106	1,124		2,198 843	498	7,163
1989	6,077	113	37	32	172	903		748	283	9,118
1990	2,834	155	42	27	267	1,250		716	455	6,282
1991	4,336	5,472	48	20	170	2,069		1,485	650	14,536
1992	4,255	2,907	85	16	428	915	166	1,208	1,081	11,063
1993	5,156	1,444	145	10	667	546	129	848	365	9,310
1994	7,345	786	238	20	968	4,111		1,158	398	15,186
1995	5,334	13,575	107	10	571	4,778		1,859	586	27,090
1996	5,540	2,104	123	9	778	3,640		1,149	570	14,008
1997 1998	6,137 2,715	7,015 2,676	142 169	12 10	1,158 1,086	2,740 2,876		803 874	811 700	18,852 11,191
1998	2,715 11,619	2,676 4,554	109	10	1,086	2,876 3,440		1,097	700	22,628
2000	8,193	8,293	121	7	832	5,217		1,125	689	24,577
2001	3,139	4,481	63	6	728	3,466		1,366	782	14,212
2002	3,922	4,981	47	5	794	2,607		1,100	631	14,186
2003	956	4,812	85	12	1,152	2,060		839	446	10,407
2004	4,934	3,323	231	9	1,616	2,445		896	514	14,099
2005	4,034	8,783	107	14	1,818	3,633		2,182	548	21,668
2006	3,644	5,236	63	11	1,058	1,860		1,421	777	14,178
2007	2,965	3,875	83	8	1,679	2,823		1,503	657	13,829
2008	3,029	7,192	19	8	1,371	2,377		2,358	770 575	17,189
2009	2,127	5,950	8	7	1,072	2,003		2,236	575 495	14,029
2010 2011	1,122 2,227	2,620 6,113	5 9	6 11	885 828	1,583 1,820		1,603 1,651	283	8,401 13,004
2011	1,043	1,419	6	8	667	570		1,932	343	6,101
2012	2,008	763	7	7	777	904		1,415	529	6,418
2013	2,250	3,206	11	4	672	1,023		1,907	499	9,577
2015	2,759	886	12	4	607	413		1,267	407	6,360
2016^3	3,268	1,828	13	4	642	779		1,227	508	8,312

¹ Part of Japanese catch is estimated by the WG from best available source for the stock assessment use.

² Japanese troll catch since 1998 includes catch for farming.

³ Catch of most recent year is provisional.

Table 3. Cont. "0"; fishing effort was reported but no catch, "+"; bellow 499kg catch, "-"; unreported or not available.

			Korea (KR) ⁴		_		,	Taiwan (TW)		
Calendar Year	Purse Seine	Setnet	Troll	Trawl	Sub Total	Longline	Purse Seine	Distant Driftnet	Others	Sub Total
1952										
1953 1954										
1955										
1956										
1957 1958										
1959										
1960										
1961										
1962 1963										
1964										
1965						54				54
1966 1967						53				0 53
1968						33				33
1969						23				33 23 0
1970 1971						1				0
1971						14				14
1973						33				33
1974 1975						47			15	62 66
1975						61 17			5 2	19
1977						131			2 2 2	133
1978						66			2	68
1979 1980						58 114			5	58 119
1981						179			J	179
1982	31				31	207		2		209
1983 1984	13 4				13 4	175 477	9 5	2	8	186 490
1985	1				1	210	80	11	Ö	301
1986	344				344	70	16	13		99
1987 1988	89 32				89 32	365 108	21 197	14 37	25	400 367
1989	71				71	205	259	51	3	518
1990	132				132	189	149	299	16	653
1991 1992	265 288				265 288	342 464	72	107 3	12	461 545
1992	40				40	404	73 1	3	5 3	475
1994	50				50	559				559
1995	821				821	335			2	337
1996 1997	102 1,054				102 1,054	956 1,814				956 1,814
1998	188				188	1,910				1,910
1999	256			^	256	3,089			2	3,089
2000 2001	2,401 1,176			0 10		2,780 1,839			2 4	2,782 1,843
2002	932			1	933	1,523			4	1,527
2003	2,601			0		1,863			21	1,884
2004 2005	773 1,318			0		1,714 1,368			3 2	1,717 1,370
2006	1,012			9	1,015	1,149			1	1,150
2007	1,281			4	1,285	1,401			10	1,411
2008 2009	1,866 936			10 4		979 877			2 11	981 888
2009	1,196			16		373			36	409
2011	670		0	14	684	292			24	316
2012	1,421	4	1			210			4	214
2013 2014	604 1,305	1 6				332 483			3 42	335 525
2015	676	1				552			26	578
2016	1,024				1,029	454			26	480

4 Catch statistics of Korea derived from Japanese Import statistics for 1982-1999.

Table 3. Cont. "0"; fishing effort was reported but no catch, "+"; bellow 499kg catch, "-"; unreported or not available.

Calendar Year 1 1952 1953 1954	Purse Seine	Others	Sport		D			Sub			
1952 1953				Sub Total	Purse	Others	Sub Total	total	New Zealand	Australia	Grand Total
1953	2,076		_		Seine				(NZ) ⁶	(AU) ⁷	
			2 48	2,078				2,078 4,481			19,172
1754	4,433 9,537		11	4,481 9,548				9,548			20,117 28,575
1955	6,173		93	6,266				6,266			32,005
1956	5,727		388	6,115				6,115			40,383
1957	9,215		73	9,288				9,288			36,590
1958	13,934		10	13,944				13,944			28,610
1959	3,506	56	13	3,575	171	32	203	3,779			20,539
1960	4,547	0	1	4,548	120		120	4,548			26,079
1961 1962	7,989 10,769	16 0	23 25	8,028 10,794	130 294		130 294	8,158 11,088			31,236 33,195
1963	11,832	28	7	11,867	412		412	12,280			35,481
1964	9,047	39	7 7	9,093	131		131	9,224			28,631
1965	6,523	77	1	6,601	289		289	6,890			27,224
1966	15,450	12	20	15,482	435		435	15,918			31,161
1967	5,517	0	32	5,549	371		371	5,920			20,745
1968	5,773	8	12	5,794	195		195	5,989			21,623
1969	6,657 3,873	9	15 19	6,681	260 92		260 92	6,940			16,419
1970 1971	3,873 7,804	0	8	3,892 7,812	555		555	3,983 8,367			11,432 17,140
1971	11,656	45	15	11,716	1,646		1,646	13,362			21,216
1973	9,639	21	54	9,714	1,084		1,084	10,798			19,619
1974	5,243	30	58	5,331	344		344	5,675			20,685
1975	7,353	84	34	7,471	2,145		2,145	9,616			20,948
1976	8,652	25	21	8,698	1,968		1,968	10,666			19,381
1977	3,259	13	19	3,291	2,186		2,186	5,477			18,811
1978 1979	4,663 5,889	6 6	5 11	4,674 5,906	545 213		545 213	5,218 6,119			26,863 31,715
1980	2,327	24	7	2,358	582		582	2,940			22,634
1981	867	14	9	891	218		218	1,109			34,641
1982	2,639	2	11	2,652	506		506	3,159			29,387
1983	629	11	33	673	214		214	887			20,557
1984	673	29	49	751	166		166	917			11,573
1985	3,320	28	89	3,437	676		676	4,113			16,089
1986 1987	4,851 861	57 20	12 34	4,920 915	189 119		189 119	5,109 1,033			19,266 15,507
1988	923	50	6	979	447	1	448	1,427			8,989
1989	1,046	21	112	1,180	57	1	57	1,236			10,943
1990	1,380	92	65	1,537	50		50	1,587			8,653
1991	410	6	92	508	9		9	517	2		15,781
1992	1,928	61	110	2,099	0		0	2,099	0	_	13,995
1993	580	103	283	966	<i>(</i> 2	2	~-	966	6	0	
1994 1995	906 657	59 49	56 245	1,021 951	63 11	2	65 11	1,086 962	2 2	1 1	16,884 29,213
1995	4,639	70	40	4,749	3,700		3,700	8,449	4	1	23,519
1997	2,240	133	131	2,504	367		367	2,872	14	1	24,607
1998	1,771	281	422	2,474	1	0	1	2,475	20	3	
1999	184	184	408	776	2,369	35	2,404	3,180	21	5	. ,
2000	693	61	319	1,073	3,019	99	3,118	4,192	21	8	33,980
2001	292	48	344	684 675	863 1.708	2	863 1.710	1,548	50	7	18,846
2002 2003	50 22	12 18	355	395	1,708 3,211	43	1,710 3,254	2,385 3,649	55 41	12	19,093 18,593
2003	22	11	50	61	8,880	14	8,894	8,955	67	10	
2005	201	7	73	281	4,542	- 1	4,542	4,823	20	13	
2006		2	94	96	9,927		9,927	10,023	21	5	
2007	42	2	12	56	4,147		4,147	4,203	13	4	20,745
2008		1	63	64	4,392	15	4,407	4,471	14	3	24,533
2009	410	6	156	572	3,019		3,019	3,591	16	3	19,467
2010 2011		1 118	88 225	89 343	7,746 2,730	1	7,746 2,731	7,835 3,074	10 28	1	17,867 17,107
2011		43	400	343 443	2,730 6,667	1	6,668	7,111	13	1	17,107
2013		11	809	820	3,154	1	3,154	3,974	24	0	11,356
2014	401	7	436	844	4,862		4,862	5,706	12	0	17,131
2015	68	30	382	480	3,082		3,082	3,562	16	0	11,194
2016	316 US in 1952-1958	40	298	653	2,706		2,706	3,359	18	0	13,198

⁵ US in 1952-1958 contains catch from other countries - primarily Mexico. Other includes catches from gillnet, troll, pole-and-line, and longline.

⁶ Catches by New Zealand from 1991 to 2006 are derived from the Ministry of Fisheries, Science Group (Compilers) 2006: Report from the Fishery Assessment Plenary,

⁷ Catches by Australia are provided by SPC.

Table 4. Quarterly catch of Pacific bluefin tuna (*Thunnus orientalis*) by fleet for fishing year 1952-2016.

ishing	Season								W	eight (n	nt)								Num (1000 t	
year	Season	Fleet1	Fleet2	Fleet3	Fleet4	Fleet5	Fleet6	Fleet7	Fleet8	Fleet9	Fleet10	Fleet11	Fleet12	Fleet13	Fleet14	Fleet17	Fleet18	Fleet19	Fleet15	
1952	1	1073	0	0	0	4936	0	713	736	0	236	0	0	1951	0	0	0	23	0	(
1952	2	132	0	0	0	0	498	505	537	0	170	172	0	24	0	0	0		0	(
1952 1952	3 4	145 1898	0	0	0	0 1990	282 39	796 907	503 0	0 568	0 17	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	(
1953	1	764	0	0	0	3580	0	650	371	0	255	0	0	3843	0	0	- 0		3	(
1953	2	241	0	0	0	0	1098	706	458	0	186	131	0	590	0	0	0	0	1	(
1953	3	263	0	0	0	0	318	609	430	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	(
1953	4	1578	0	0	0	1917 3448	44	815 744	1100	1427	107	0	0	2289	0	0	0		0	(
1954 1954	1 2	1096 178	0	0	0	3448 0	0 1236	923	1109 1032	0	861 613	0 219	0	6845 403	0	0	0		1 0	(
1954	3	177	0	0	0	0	289	569	612	0	1	0	0	483	0	0	0		0	(
1954	4	1310	0	0	0	5008	40	761	0	1334	43	0	0	3131	0	0	0		1	(
1955	1	1172	0	0	0	9008	0	665	788	0	364	0	0	2467	0	0	0		4	(
1955 1955	2 3	311 124	0	0	0	0	1125	862	889 903	0	260	101 0	0	93 0	0	0	0		0	(
1955	4	1104	0	0	0	7496	338 47	813 1087	903	1180	1 38	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	(
1956	1	1521	0	0	0	13483	0	953	636	0	262	0	0	4753	0	0	0		30	(
1956	2	161	0	0	0	0	1316	1232	1134	0	185	192	0	974	0	0	0		2	(
1956	3	163	0	0	0	0	459	359	506	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0
1956 1957	4	905 566	0	0	0	6036 12111	64	481 425	558	935	98 74	0	0	141 8779	0	0	0		6	0
1957	2	98	0	0	0	0	1785	545	830	0	25	194	0	296	0	0	0		0	(
1957	3	135	0	0	0	0	287	468	286	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	C
1957	4	384	0	0	0	3937	40	626	0	394	14	0	0	2635	0	0	0		0	0
1958	1	113	0	0	0	4650	0	541	189	0	10	0	0	11188	0	0	0		1	0
1958 1958	2 3	211 371	0	0	0	0	1117 141	709 117	316 365	0	4	183 0	0	112	0	0	0		0	0
1958	4	1573	0	0	0	4431	20	157	0	509	39	0	0	1278	0	0	0		0	C
1959	1	841	0	0	0	5565	0	135	227	0	29	0	0	2487	0	0	0	26	1	(
1959	2	916	0	0	0	0	550	178	408	0	10	153	0	0	0	0	0		0	0
1959	3	642	0	0	0	0	362	120	457	0	0	0	0	103	0	0	0		0	0
1959 1960	4	4029 706	0	0	0	3475 7066	50	161 204	302	562	15	0	0	1492 2912	0	0	0		0	0
1960	2	729	0	0	0	0	1407	182	504	0	80	302	0	40	0	0	0		0	C
1960	3	781	0	0	0	0	613	133	683	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	C
1960	4	3940	0	0	0	3356	85	177	0	863	16	0	0	1164	0	0	0		0	(
1961 1961	1 2	1472 597	0	0	0	5768	0	170	430 701	0	12	0 580	0	6755 217	0	0	0		2 0	0
1961	3	800	0	0	0	0	2383 323	201 149	566	0	4	0	0	108	0	0	0		0	(
1961	4	4331	0	0	0	3981	45	200	0	561	32	0	0	2376	0	0	0		0	(
1962	1	593	0	0	0	6677	0	176	744	0	71	0	0	8578	0	0	0	59	2	(
1962	2	459	0	0	0	0	1256	227	527	0	43	288	0	1	0	0	0		0	C
1962 1962	3 4	541 5130	0	0	0	0 3485	488	251	528 0	0 702	2	0	0	72 2428	0	0	0		0	0
1963	1	600	0	0	0	6301	68	336	406	0	73 240	0	0	9718	0	0	0		1	- (
1963	2	255	0	0	0	0	1897	381	689	0	158	276	0	53	0	0	0		0	C
1963	3	313	0	0	0	0	534	208	598	0	1	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	C
1963	4	2321	0	0	0	3175	74	278	0	992	30	0	0	1768	0	0	0		0	(
1964 1964	1 2	360 260	0	0	0	5798 0	0 2078	246 315	562 726	0	49 27	0 366	0	7420 13	0	0	0		1 0	0
1964	3	322	0	0	0	0	377	229	518	0	1	0	0	26	0	0	0		0	(
1964	4	1945	0	0	0	4024	52	242	0	857	32	0	54	545	0	0	0		0	C
1965	1	160	0	0	0	7471	0	213	711	0	37	0	0	5400	0	0	0		0	C
1965	2	336	0	0	0	0	1465	200	690	0	18	313	0	918	0	0	0		0	(
1965 1965	3 4	122 862	0	0	0	0 3058	310 43	145 189	299 0	0 382	1 46	0	0	1 4873	0	0	0		0	(
1966	1	285	0	0	0	7025	0	188	161	0	57	0	0	11021	0	0	0		2	(
1966	2	275	0	0	0	0	1204	133	291	0	29	81	0	2	0	0	0		0	(
1966	3	218	0	0	0	0	628	285	847	0	2	0	0	16	0	0	0		0	(
1966	4	387 246	0	0	0	2376 4085	87	373 330	273	570	61 84	0	53	3064 2768	0	0	0		3	(
1967 1967	1 2	73	0	0	0	4085	0 2443	261	273 728	0	84 44	259	0	2768 40	0	0	0		0	(
1967	3	179	0	0	0	0	301	221	631	0	3	0	0	50	0	0	0		0	(
1967	4	140	0	0	0	3741	42	307	0	819	130	0	33	789	0	0	0		0	(
1968	1	135	0	0	0	5527	0	255	456	0	177	0	0	4812	0	0	0		1	(
1968	2	54 75	0	0	0	0	1171	206	755	0	93	206	0	325	0	0	0		0	(
1968 1968	3 4	75 661	0	0	0	0 1176	426 59	160 197	375 0	0 433	3 141	0	0 23	11 1608	0	0	0		0	(

Table 4. Cont.

Fishing									W	eight (n	nt)								Nun	
year	Season	Fleet1	Fleet2	Fleet3	Fleet4	Fleet5	Fleet6	Fleet7	Fleet8	Fleet9	Fleet10	Fleet11	Fleet12	Fleet13	Fleet14	Fleet17	Fleet 18	Fleet19	(1000 Fleet15	
1969	1	109	0	0	0	2061	0	184	294	0	319	0	0	5258	0	0	0		1	0
1969	2	54	0	0	0	0	1656	213	426	0	196	160	0	49	0	0	0		0	0
1969	3	37	0	0	0	0	230	178	232	0	3	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
1969	4	524	0	0	0	1274	32	204	0	433	140	0	0	1416	0	0	0	0	0	0
1970	1	23	0	0	0	1633	0	210	282	0	190	0	0	2534	0	0	0		1	0
1970	2	35	0	0	0	0	894	194	398	0	99	161	0	2 31	0	0	0		1	0
1970 1970	3 4	181 505	0	0	0	2835	286 40	234 269	163 0	0 284	4 171	0	0	4039	0	0	0	0	0	0
1971	1	19	0	0	0	887	0	230	200	0	340	0	0	3349	0	0	0		1	0
1971	2	43	0	0	0	0	1114	240	261	0	202	212	0	939	0	0	0		0	0
1971	3	47	0	0	0	0	162	297	199	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
1971	4	446	0	0	0	2049	23	78	0	215	111	0	14	2879	0	0	0	0	0	0
1972	1	15	0	0	0	2163	0	449	127	0	164	0	0	8861	0	0	0		1	0
1972	2 3	31 57	0	0	0	0	629	159	233	0	89	124 0	0	1603 11	0	0	0		0	0
1972 1972	4	799	0	0	0	464	405 56	73 160	485 0	501	2 70	0	33	2043	0	0	0	0	2	0
1973	1	21	0	0	0	1803	0	419	359	0	277	0	0	8690	0	0	0		4	0
1973	2	25	0	0	0	0	1573	183	514	0	186	286	0	0	0	0	0		0	0
1973	3	30	0	0	0	0	318	450	1313	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1973	4	1037	0	0	0	416	44	246	0	1403	155	0	47	1227	0	0	0	0	0	0
1974	1	105	0	0	0	3690	0	483	865	0	546	0	0	4238	0	0	0		6	0
1974	2	48	0	0	0	0	1236	363	1424	0	362	368	0	151	0	0	0		0	0
1974 1974	3 4	29 891	0	0	0	0 3415	198 28	806 132	287 0	0 349	1 73	0	0 61	0 3065	0	0	0	0	0	0
1975	1	121	0	0	0	1077	0	1096	309	0	605	0	0	5748	0	0	0		3	0
1975	2	61	0	0	0	0	769	50	378	0	431	132	0	769	0	0	0		0	0
1975	3	37	0	0	0	0	159	80	231	0	5	0	0	616	0	0	0	0	0	0
1975	4	298	0	0	0	1122	22	271	0	430	240	0	17	2283	0	0	0	0	0	0
1976	1	54	0	0	0	1026	0	1300	301	0	818	0	0	7250	0	0	0		2	0
1976	2	15	0	0	0	0	619	518	431	0	540	152	0	497	0	0	0		0	0
1976 1976	3 4	69 244	0	0	0	0 4063	416 58	169 1338	320 0	0 411	2 108	0	0 131	2 2015	0	0	0	0	0	0
1977	1	37	0	0	0	1047	0	1258	222	0	485	0	0	3094	0	0	0		2	0
1977	2	12	0	0	0	0	1617	377	378	0	331	168	0	348	0	0	0		0	0
1977	3	58	0	0	0	0	867	51	377	0	2	0	0	86	0	0	0	0	0	0
1977	4	243	0	0	0	10346	121	426	0	527	107	0	66	704	0	0	0	0	0	0
1978	1	340	0	0	3	78	0	2329	282	0	441	0	0	4403	0	0	0	158	1	0
1978 1978	2	16	0	0	0	0	3372	380	512	0	298 2	246	0	21	0	0	0		0	0
1978	3 4	55 580	0	0	0	0 11145	510 71	454 211	733 0	0 1011	115	0	58	11 2331	0	0	0	0	0	0
1979	1	104	0	0	0	2736	0	1720	527	0	768	0	0	3539	0	0	0		1	0
1979	2	24	0	0	0	0	1982	406	861	0	541	888	0	227	0	0	0		0	0
1979	3	43	0	0	0	0	294	572	363	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1979	4	749	0	0	0	6168	41	195	0	379	140	0	114	1435	0	0	0	0	0	0
1980	1	20	0	0	0	5159	0	1641	322	0	574	0	0	1439	0	0	0		1	0
1980	2	41	0	0	0	0	1143	468	353	0	387	474	0	59	0	0	0		0	0
1980 1980	3 4	185 336	0	0	0	0 6344	283 0	85 115	406 0	0 404	1 54	0	0 179	0 356	0	0	0	0	0	0
1981	1	56	0	0	1297	17781	0	2382	271	0	352	0	0	742	0	0	0		1	0
1981	2	41	0	0	0	0	1426	302	393	0	248	523	0	1	0	0	0		0	0
1981	3	63	0	8	0	0	435	336	277	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1981	4	583	0	12	0	5410	53	671	0	341	69	0	207	60	0	0	0	0	0	0
1982	1	73	0	6	1615	12209	0	1905	198	0	300	0	0	2682	0	0	0		1	0
1982 1982	2	20	0	5	0	0	370	444	277 189	0	204	132	0	406	0	0	0		0	0
1982 1982	3 4	38 161	0	3 5	0	0 11951	81 0	31 107	189	0 207	1 35	0	0 175	91 8	0	0	0		0	0
1983	1	8	0	3	570	2262	0	897	143	0	113	0	0	631	0	0	0		1	0
1983	2	15	0	2	0	0	1925	131	210	0	74	310	0	125	0	0	0		1	0
1983	3	41	0	1	0	0	287	33	380	0	3	0	0	72	0	0	0		0	0
1983	4	94	0	2	0	2448	0	116	0	431	138	0	477	144	0	0	0		0	0
1984	1	20	0	1	807	1184	0	588	311	0	343	0	0	563	0	0	0		3	0
1984	2	9	0	1	0	0	1558	391	413	0	215	336	0	90	0	0	0		1	0
1984	3	24	0	0	0	2007	538	1011	265	0	3	0	0	62	0	0	0		0	0
1984 1985	4	74	0	0	448	2897 889	135	464 961	229	358	153 714	0	210	1572 1264	0	0	0		5	0
1985	2	8	0	0	448	009	1165	120	352	0	488	447	0	11264	0	0	0		0	0
1985	3	19	0	84	0	0	224	74	369	0	3	0	0	109	0	0	0		0	0
1985	4	84	0	130	0	6340	0	460	0	547	118	0	70	428	0	0	0		0	0

Table 4. Cont.

Fishing year Season	cet2 Fleet3 0 70 0 60 0 22 0 34 0 18 0 15 0 8 16 12	Fleet4 16 0 0 0 250 0	1072 0 0 4874	Fleet6 0 1238 354	Fleet7 668	Fleet8		Fleet10	Fleet11			Fleet14	Fleet17	Fleet18	Fleet19	(1000 Fleet15	
1986 1 8 1986 2 5 1986 3 20 1986 4 195 1987 1 20 1987 2 9 1987 3 19 1987 4 123 1988 1 35 1988 2 10	0 70 0 60 0 22 0 34 0 18 0 15 0 8 16 12	16 0 0 0 250	1072 0 0 4874	0 1238	668												
1986 3 20 1986 4 195 1987 1 20 1987 2 9 1987 3 19 1987 4 123 1988 1 35 1988 2 10	0 22 0 34 0 18 0 15 0 8 16 12	0 0 250	0 4874		~	313	0	564	0	0	3759	0	0	0	5	1	0
1986 4 195 1987 1 20 1987 2 9 1987 3 19 1987 4 123 1988 1 35 1988 2 10	0 34 0 18 0 15 0 8 16 12	0 250	4874		212	553	0	387	403	0	801	0	0	0	0	0	0
1987 1 20 1987 2 9 1987 3 19 1987 4 123 1988 1 35 1988 2 10	0 18 0 15 0 8 16 12	250		15	1089 132	274 0	0 299	2 89	0	0 365	93 31	0	0	0	0	0	0
1987 3 19 1987 4 123 1988 1 35 1988 2 10	0 8 16 12	0	3550	0	519	193	0	612	0	0	813	0	0	0	6	1	0
1987 4 123 1988 1 35 1988 2 10	16 12		0	505	98	297	0	432	187	0	63	0	0	0	0	1	0
1988 1 35 1988 2 10		0	0	89	146	94	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1988 2 10	0 7	742	1027 2010	0	357 796	0 87	113	45 228	0	108	221 974	0	0	0	15	0	0
1099 2 27	0 6	0	0	1020	42	118	0	157	127	0	227	0	0	6	0	0	0
	3 17	0	0	259	68	86	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
1988 4 190 1989 1 20	3 27 88 15	580	2134 3623	27	356 411	81	125	24 186	0	205	988	0	0	0	0 88	5	0
1989 2 4	0 12	0	0	529	146	114	0	132	110	0	130	0	0	20	0	1	0
1989 3 21	0 32	0	0	166	17	165	0	1	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
1989 4 280	5 50	0	360	92	213	0	133	26	0	189	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1990 1 24 1990 2 10	32 27 0 23	149 0	2474 0	0 990	830 47	64 179	0	90 60	0 199	0	1311 194	0	0	0 118	3	4 0	0
1990 3 16	99 65	0	0	636	30	421	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1990 4 193	26 100	0	646	161	79	0	288	49	0	342	86	0	0	0	0	0	0
1991 1 14 1991 2 14	182 54 0 46	224 0	3466 0	0 1191	429 103	123 363	0	146 95	0 414	2	334 5	0	0	0 5165	82 0	5 0	0
	394 71	0	0	274	103	183	0	95	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0
1991 4 462 2	061 109	0	1677	0	35	0	332	68	0	464	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
	255 59	469	2183	0	944	173	0	116	0	0	1650	0	0	0	0	8	0
1992 2 20 1992 3 15	0 50 582 10	0	0	642 145	65 12	269 102	0	66 1	193 0	0	328 0	0	0	198 0	0	0	0
	751 15	0	1243	34	38	0	280	27	0	471	45	0	0	0	0	0	0
1993 1 62	99 8	83	3831	0	204	161	0	32	0	6	525	0	0	0	48	10	0
1993 2 37 1993 3 42	0 7 25 12	0	0	320 67	36 0	230 70	0	16 1	207 0	0	113 2	0	0	12 0	0	0	0
	562 19	0	2677	15	17	0	481	16	0	559	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
1994 1 77	14 10	694	3973	0	206	168	0	36	0	3	967	0	0	0	458	2	0
1994 2 22	0 9	0	0	3570	65	356	0	31	272	0	58	0	0	185	0	0	0
	406 202 254 309	0	2040	2475 733	9 136	132	0 256	0 23	0	0 335	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	055 168	496	2798	0	143	243	0	213	0	2	716	0	0	0	440	16	0
1995 2 25	0 142	0	0	1130	94	788	0	205	476	0	0	0	0	8860	0	0	0
	355 25 140 38	0	0 3124	136 57	5 1	84 0	0 253	0 16	0	0 956	0 757	0	0	0	0	0 2	0
	451 21	450	1967	0	90	129	0	142	0	4	7652	0	0	0	256	1	0
1996 2 26	0 18	0	0	3191	66	416	0	110	503	0	0	0	0	158	0	0	0
	594 259 113 397	0	1402	846	1	114 0	0 199	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	113 397 000 215	708	1402 4027	550	113	165	199	20	0	1814 15	61 2638	0	0	0	224	3 5	0
1997 2 44	0 183	0	0	1120	25	246	0	53	702	0	41	0	0	2309	0	0	0
	559 46	0	0	605	2	158	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
	518 71 549 38	326	13 2376	515	108	114	131	15 29	0	1910 23	2017	0	0	0	131	21	47
1998 2 46	0 33	0	0	1613	64	359	0	68	609	0	24	0	0	1049	0	1	0
	686 63	0	0	798	10	317	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	986 96	570	5592	360	2	122	329	32	0	3089	2280	0	0	0	120	1 25	214
1999 1 25 2 1999 2 41	228 52 0 44	579 0	5448 0	0 2101	65 17	133 391	0	16 46	0 482	26 0	442 49	0	0	0 653	129 0	35 1	214
	651 747	0	0	1456	1	168	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	380 1597	0	3403	770	83	0	164	5	0	2780	669	0	0	0	0	8	0
2000 1 15 3 2000 2 12	214 30 0 27	747 0	4042 0	0 2780	66 6	154 475	0	87 72	0 638	29 0	3204 0	0	0	0 2048	117 0	13 0	382 0
	898 963	0	0	934	0	358	0	1	038	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	914 179	0	981	464	4	0	189	45	0	1834	382	0	5	0	0	1	0
	409 9	239	1918	0	167	73	0	174	0	57	821	0	0	0	83	21	549
2001 2 26 2001 3 76	0 37 62 160	0	0	1847 988	113 17	293 113	0	232	683 0	0	0	0	0	261 0	0	1 0	0
	126 175	0	556	697	51	0	117	6	0	1513	0	275	10	0	0	1	0
	959 509	599	2767	0	224	157	0	235	0	61	0	1497	0	0	37	31	716
2002 2 56 2002 3 95	0 88 99 238	0	0	706 520	24	231 84	0	251	409 0	0	0	0	0	1835 0	0	2 0	0
	99 238 771 394	0	185	520 824	11 34	84 0	87	0 54	0	1832	0	590	0	0	0	1	0

Table 4. Cont.

Fishing									W	eight (m	nt)								Nun (1000	
year	Season	Fleet1	Fleet2	Fleet3	Fleet4	Fleet5	Fleet6	Fleet7	Fleet8	Fleet0	Fleet10	Fleet11	Fleet12 I	Fleet13	Fleet 1/1	Fleet17	Fleet18	Fleet 10		
2003	1	78	783	88	571	200	0	58	96	0	291	0	84	0	2704	0	0	80	21	884
2003	2	85	0	1881	0	0	416	6	156	0	71	403	0	0	0	0	2159	0	1	0
2003	3	116	38	53	0	0	182	5	109	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2003	4	1380	1144	556	0	609	54	15	0	266	47	0	1698	0	3620	0	0	0	1	0
2004	1	154	10	59	2100	2225	0	114	136	0	81	0	93	0	5285	0	0	78	3	1051
2004	2	205	0	105	0	0	1868	94	186	0	68	421	0	0	0	0	2131	0	0	0
2004	3	122	586	720	0	0	1173	164	379	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2004	4	1602	1888	264	0	264	906	321	0	572	217	0	1287	0	1986	43	0	0	0	0
2005	1	106	3280	222	3694	77	0	171	414	0	137	0	71	0	2764	0	0	293	5	908
2005	2	108	0	121	0	0	1034	30	346	0	102	413	0	0	0	0	3029	0	0	0
2005	3	81	59	220	0	0	513	68	284	0	7	0	0	0	640	0	0	0	0	0
2005	4	873	2412	339	2012	940	85 0	23	148	356	135	0	1078	0	4714 4573	49	0	251	5 2	1265
2006	1 2	115 62	252 0	354 102	2012	692 0	695	315	229	0	328 69	0 331	48 0	0		0	2513	0	0	1265
2006 2006	3	61	485	376	0	0	228	17 32	253	0	10	0	0	0	1	0	2313	0	0	0
2006	4	1022	1059	13	0	479	70	15	0	270	127	0	1261	0	1424	95	0	0	0	0
2007	1	66	363	121	2123	364	0	238	150	0	381	0	58	0	2723	4	0	101	1	1753
2007	2	71	0	776	0	0	1985	105	314	0	52	1013	0	0	44	0	1968	0	0	0
2007	3	99	214	581	0	0	619	12	268	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2007	4	802	1610	1003	0	1	220	30	0	844	239	0	784	0	1794	175	0	0	1	0
2008	1	33	3007	62	3028	0	0	287	389	0	186	0	35	0	2613	2	0	72	10	1214
2008	2	40	0	230	0	0	1163	14	455	0	95	797	0	0	1	0	2361	0	0	0
2008	3	39	702	518	0	0	868	1	449	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2008	4	662	2177	213	0	1	241	13	0	1031	276	0	625	0	1209	186	0	0	1	0
2009	1	26	2891	97	1299	828	0	108	180	0	181	0	82	0	2221	3	0	62	12	512
2009	2	23	0	112	0	0	703	43	143	0	106	677	0	0	3	0	181	0	0	0
2009	3	35	718	617	0	0	264	0	342	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2009	4	400	1390	424 26	1052	35 35	38	36 179	190	566 0	264 79	0	260 45	0	2447 5300	78 0	0	20	4	0 1127
2010	2	10	0	26 145	1052	33 0	979	179 44	237	0	/9 9	693	45	0	5500 1	0	388	20	1	0
2010	3	25	67	191	0	0	492	29	374	0	4	093	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2010	4	372	3058	429	0	0	298	34	0	380	384	0	197	0	451	76	0	0	2	0
2011	1	49	611	21	1906	320	0	38	158	0	148	0	48	0	2379	0	0	39	29	808
2011	2	32	0	43	0	0	789	22	217	0	36	567	0	0	19	0	2377	0	1	0
2011	3	20	9	163	0	0	242	70	360	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
2011	4	189	530	674	0	3	7	45	0	500	151	0	148	0	1286	50	0	0	4	0
2012	1	24	261	559	841	199	0	103	205	0	514	0	26	0	5421	0	0	2	35	346
2012	2	13	0	28	0	0	233	0	176	0	54	644	0	0	3	0	620	0	1	0
2012	3	28	9	76	0	0	256	2	273	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2012	4	237	743	493	0	12	19	6	0	372	170	0	192	0	1368	123	0	0	3	0
2013	1	28	10	1	1729	268	0	81	132	0	204	0	40	0	1788	0	0	22	57	519
2013	2	15	70	35 516	0	0	477	3	217	0	82	895	0	0	8	0	2	0	4	0
2013 2013	3 4	9 311	79 2459	516 783	0	0	789 60	0 43	306 0	0 818	2 285	0	0 257	0	2 4036	0 216	0	0	0	0
2013	1	21	654	6	2203	47	0	125	92	818	285	0	237	0	1228	1	0	40	26	149
2014	2	26	034	6	0	0	97	123	107	0	110	679	0	0	2	0	14	0	20	0
2014	3	36	246	607	0	0	60	7	76	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
2014	4	171	519	5	0	567	18	12	0	388	261	0	308	0	3133	237	0	0	2	0
2015	1	26	115	0	1820	372	0	11	88	0	210	0	22	0	43	0	0	19	25	485
2015	2	47	0	65	0	0	233	6	77	0	167	808	0	0	3	0	7	0	0	0
2015	3	69	1	981	0	0	153	4	116	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2015	4	216	762	33	0	796	82	5	0	199	283	0	237	0	2716	215	0	0	2	0
2016	1	86	313	6	1981	490	0	8	135	0	183	0	21	0	329	0	0	224	7	521
2016	2	18	0	9	0	1	213	44	253	0	62	768	0	0	16	0	752	0	2	0
2016	3	35	21	738	0	61	175	30	473	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2016	4	267	651	0	0	890	6	86	0	365	194	0	200	0	3643	148	0	0	0	0

Table 5-(a). Abundance indices (CPUE) used in the stock assessment model for Pacific bluefin tuna (*Thunnus orientalis*).

CPUE #	Abundance index	Available period (fishing year)	Corresponding fisheries	Corresponding fleet for the selectivity setting	Data quality	Document for reference	Update
S1	Japanese coastal longline CPUE for spawning season.	1993-2016	JP Longline	Fleet 1 : JPLL	Standardized by ZINB	ISC/18/PBFWG-1/01	X
S2	Japanese offshore and distant water longliners CPUE	1952-1973	JP Longline	Fleet 1 : JPLL	Standardized by lognormal	ISC/12/PBFWG-1/10	
S3	Japanese offshore and distant water longliners CPUE	1974-1992	JP Longline	Fleet 1 : JPLL	model	ISC/08/PBFWG-1/05	
S5	Japanese troll CPUE in Nagasaki prefecture (Sea of Japan and East China sea)	1980-2016	JP Troll	Fleet 6 : JP Troll (Seas 2-4)	Standardized by lognormal model	ISC/18/PBFWG-1/03	X
S9	Taiwanese longline CPUE (South area)	2000-2016	TW Longline	Fleet 12: TWLL (South)	Standardized by GLMM	ISC/18/PBFWG-1/02	X

Table 5-(b). Abundance indices (CPUE) **NOT** used in previous assessment model for Pacific bluefin tuna (*Thunnus orientalis*).

CPUE #	Abundance index	Available period (fishing year)	Corresponding fisheries	Corresponding fleet for the selectivity setting	Data quality	Document for reference	Update
1 84	Japanese tuna purse seine CPUE in Sea of Japan (old series)	1987-2010	JP TPSJS	Fleet 4 : JP TPSJS	Standardized	ISC/12/PBFWG-1/09	
S6	Japanese troll CPUE combined with Kochi and Wakayama by catch weighted average	1994-2010	JP Troll	Fleet 6 : JP Troll (Seas 2-4)	Standardized by ZINB and combined by ad-hoc way		
S7	Japanese troll CPUE in Kochi prefecture (Pacific coast)	1981-2010	JP Troll	Fleet 6: JP Troll (Seas 2-4)	Standardinad by ZIND	ISC/12/PBFWG-1/11	
S8	Japanese troll CPUE in Wakayama prefecture (Pacific coast)	1994-2010	JP Troll	Fleet 6 : JP Troll (Seas 2-4)	Standardized by ZINB		
S10	EPO purse seine CPUE by US target fisheries	1960-1982	US Commercial Fisheries (PS)	Fleet 13 : USCOMM	Standardized by delta	ISC/12/PBFWG-1/18	
S11	EPO purse seine CPUE by Mexico target fisheries	1999-2010	MX Commercial Fisheries (PS)	Fleet 14 : MXCOMM	lognormal model	ISC/12/1 DI WG-1/10	
S12	Taiwanese longline CPUE (North area)	2000-2016	TW Longline	Fleet 17: TWLL (North)	Standardized by GLMM	ISC/18/PBFWG-1/02	X
S13	Japanese tuna purse seine CPUE in Sea of Japan (age 4)	2003-2014	JP TPSJS	Licing aga calcativity	Standardized by random	ISC/15/PBFWG-1/05	
S14	Japanese tuna purse seine CPUE in Sea of Japan (age 5)	2005-2014	it itoio	Using age selectivity	forest	15C/15/F DF W G-1/03	

Table 6. Available annual abundance indices (CPUE) of Pacific bluefin tuna (*Thunnus orientalis*). S1, S2, S3, S5, and S9 will be fitted to the assessment model (numbers in bold). Numbers in grey indicate that data

Fishing year S1 S2 S3 1952 0.0140	S5	JP 7	Γroll		TW	LL	US COMM	MX COMM		JP TPSJS	
1952 0.0140	S5	\$6					0011111	COMIN			
		50	S7	S8	S9	S12	S10	S11	S4	S13	S14
1088											
1953 0.0126											
1954 0.0112											
1955 0.0085											
1956 0.0058											
1957 0.0067											
1958 0.0160											
1959 0.0263							1.04				
1960 0.0197							1.04				
1961 0.0193							1.54				
1962 0.0175 1963 0.0123							1.40 1.75				
1964 0.0123							1.05				
1965 0.0100							1.20				
1966 0.0128							1.93				
1967 0.0062							1.55				
1968 0.0056							0.58				
1969 0.0065							0.82				
1970 0.0046							0.99				
1971 0.0029							0.92				
1972 0.0028							1.35				
1973 0.0019							0.65				
1974 0.0066 0.0016							0.61				
1975 0.0011							1.25				
1976 0.0026							0.82				
1977 0.0029							0.51				
1978 0.0035							0.98				
1979 0.0023							0.72				
	0.67		3.72				0.62				
	1.18		0.82				0.34				
	0.62		0.25				0.38				
	0.92 0.94		0.21								
	0.94 0.87		1.14 0.77								
	0.99		0.77								
	0.72		0.28						709.5		
	0.83		0.58						353.9		
	0.65		0.32						598.8		
	1.28		0.64						270.0		
	1.34		0.58						289.1		
	0.58		0.30						485.5		
1993 2.31 0.0051 (0.49		0.51						600.3		
1994 1.48 0.0037 2	2.02	2.36	3.20	1.40					2402.0		
	1.10	0.84	1.05	0.78					1169.3		
	1.62	0.85	0.90	1.26					706.3		
	0.95	0.46	0.48	0.71					459.5		
	0.83	1.11	1.54	0.55					550.6		
	1.52	0.25	0.33	0.18	2.5-	0.72		20.47	766.1		
	1.16	0.32	0.32	0.53	2.56	0.52		0.56	754.8		
	1.16	1.56	2.11	0.94	1.06	1.26		0.55	438.6		
	0.75 0.65	0.67	0.83 0.40	0.62 0.30	1.86 1.95			0.24 2.38	459.7 474.0	178.36	175 92
	0.05 1.30	0.32 3.17	3.47	4.37	1.37	1.16		2.38 1.64	474.9 752.8	141.50	175.83 150.27
	1.44	0.87	0.99	1.08	1.43	0.97		0.51	856.7	131.96	149.53
	0.74	0.82	0.93	1.04	1.02	0.48		0.29	388.4	113.09	134.25
	1.43	1.27	1.47	1.51	0.87	0.48		0.29	865.7	118.06	131.70
	1.46	0.68	0.66	1.20	0.82	0.97		0.41	751.6	118.03	132.95
	1.16	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.41	0.54		1.64	585.1	117.53	132.49
	1.13	1.35	1.97	0.40	0.39	0.61		3.01	603.5	115.11	133.91
	0.98				0.35	0.44		0.48		117.33	146.69
2012 0.30	0.49				0.36	0.76				117.52	148.01
	0.88				0.55	1.72				122.61	147.99
2014 0.34	0.44				0.62	1.48				145.24	148.76
	0.51				0.62	1.91					
2016 0.57	1.20				0.74	1.27					

Table 7. Coefficient of variation (CV) of the abundance indices (CPUE) of Pacific bluefin tuna (*Thunnus orientalis*), estimated by the statistical model for the standardization. The data points which were removed

are shown in grey letters.

	grey	etters.												
Fishing		IDII			ID	Troll		TV	711	US	MX		ID TDCI	,
		JP LL		JP Troll				TW LL		COMM COMM		JP TPSJS		
year	S1	S2	S3	S5	S6	S7	S8	S9	S12	S10	S11	S4	S12	S13
1952		0.026	55	55	50	υ,	50	5,	512	510	511	υ.	512	515
1953		0.024												
1954		0.023												
1955		0.022												
1956		0.022												
1957		0.023												
1958		0.027												
1959		0.028												
1960		0.026								1.07				
1961		0.027								0.80				
1962		0.026								0.79				
1963		0.023								0.79				
1964		0.022								0.72				
1965		0.020								0.73				
1966		0.022								0.55				
1967		0.020								0.83				
1968		0.020								0.97				
1969	1	0.020								0.95				
1970		0.019								0.89				
1971		0.019								0.86				
1972		0.020								0.81				
1972		0.020								1.01				
			0.000											
1974		0.029	0.008							1.06				
1975			0.007							0.87				
1976			0.008							0.88				
1977			0.008							1.11				
1978			0.008							0.94				
1979			0.008							1.10				
1980			0.007	0.02		1.02				1.03				
1981			0.007	0.02		0.51				1.32				
1982			0.007	0.03		0.51				1.25				
1983			0.007	0.02		0.58								
1984			0.008	0.02		0.51								
1985			0.007	0.02		0.49								
1986			0.007	0.02		0.49								
1987			0.007	0.02		0.46						-		
1988			0.009	0.02		0.33						-		
1989			0.008	0.02		0.32						_		
1990			0.008	0.02		0.28								
1991			0.009	0.02		0.31						-		
1992			0.008	0.02		0.31						-		
1993	0.04		0.007	0.02		0.24						-		
1994	0.03		0.008	0.01	-	0.19	0.09					-		
1995	0.03		0.008	0.02	-	0.21	0.11					-		
1996	0.03		0.008	0.01	-	0.19	0.06					-		
1997	0.03		0.008	0.02	_	0.23	0.08					_		
1998	0.03		0.008	0.02	_	0.22	0.15					_		
1999	0.03		0.008	0.02	-	0.21	0.13				1.90	_		
2000	0.03					0.21	0.11	0.03	0.12		0.77	-		
			0.007	0.02	-							-		
2001	0.03		0.008	0.02	-	0.20	0.07	0.07	0.01		0.93	-		
2002	0.02			0.02	-	0.21	0.08	0.04			0.75	-		
2003	0.03			0.03	-	0.23	0.13	0.03			0.63	-	0.18	0.12
2004	0.02			0.02	-	0.23	0.08	0.04	0.13		0.60	-	0.16	0.10
2005	0.03			0.02	-	0.19	0.07	0.03	0.06		0.64	-	0.15	0.10
2006	0.04			0.03	_	0.21	0.09	0.05	0.02		0.58	_	0.17	0.10
2007	0.03			0.02	_	0.20	0.08	0.05	0.04		0.59	_	0.17	0.11
2007	0.03			0.02	-	0.23		0.03	0.04		0.61		0.17	0.11
							0.10							
2009	0.06			0.02	-	0.25	0.14	0.05	0.03		0.68	-	0.20	0.11
2010	0.07			0.02	-	0.22	0.11	0.05	0.06		0.60	-	0.20	0.11
2011	0.06			0.02				0.05	0.07		0.62		0.19	0.12
2012	0.06			0.03				0.07	0.04				0.19	0.12
	0.04			0.02				0.06	0.03				0.19	0.11
2013	0.04													
2013				0.04				0.04	0.02				0.20	0.11
	0.04 0.05 0.06			0.04 0.03				0.04 0.04	0.02 0.03				0.20	0.11

^{*1:} CVs of S2 index are based on the output file of the standardization work (Fujioka K. pers. comm). The others are based on the reference doc.

Table 8. Summary of the size composition data of Pacific bluefin tuna (*Thunnus orientalis*) for the stock assessment.

Fleet #		Catch-at-size data	Size data	included	A 7111 . 1/E'11		Update
	Fleet name	(Size bin definition)	Component 1	Component 2	Available period (Fishing year)	Source of sample size	
Fleet1	JPLL	Length bin	JPLL		1952-1968, 1993-2016	Scaled Number of fish measured	X
Fleet2*1	JPSPPS (Seas1, 3, 4)	Length bin	JPSPPS (Season 1, 3, 4)	KROLPS	2002-2016	Number of landing well measured	X
Fleet3*1	KROLPS	Length bin	KROLPS		2010-2016		X
Fleet4	TPSJS	Length bin	JP TPSJS		1987-1989, 1991-2016	same velue with the last assessment	X
Fleet5	TPSPO	Length bin	JP TPSPO		1995-2006	Number of landing well measured	
Fleet6	JP Troll (Seas2-4)	Length bin	JP Troll (Season 2-4)		1994-2016	Total month of well sampled port	X
Fleet7*2	PL	Length bin	JP Pole-and-Line		1994-1996, 1998-2004, 2006-2010		
Fleet8	SetNet (Seas1-3)	Length bin	JP Setnet (Season 1-3)		1993-2016	Total month of well sampled port	X
Fleet9	SetNet (Seas4)	Length bin	JP Setnet (Season 4)		1993-2016	Total month of well sampled port	X
Fleet10*3	SetNet_HK_AM	Weight bin	JP Setnet in Hokkaido and Aomori	JP Handline & Tsugaru Longline	1994-2016	Total month of well sampled port	X
Fleet11*3	JP Others	Weight bin	JP Handline & Tsugaru Longline		1994-2016	Total month of well sampled port	X
Fleet12	TWLL (South)	Length bin	TWLL (South area)		1992-2016	Scaled Number of fish measured	X
Fleet13	USCOMM (-2001)	Length bin	US Commercial Fisheries (PS)		1952-1965, 1969-1982	Number of haul well measured	
Fleet14	MXCOMM (2002-)	Length bin	MX Commercial Fisheries (PS)		2005-2006, 2008-2016	Number of haul well measured	X
Fleet15*4	EPOSP	Length bin	US Recreational Fisheries		1993-2003, 2005-06, 2008-11, 2014-16		X
Fleet16*5	Troll4Pen	Age (age-0 only)					
Fleet17	TWLL (North)	Length bin	TWLL (North area)		2009-2016	Scaled Number of fish measured	X
Fleet18	JPSPPS (Seas2)	Length bin	JPSPPS (Season 2)		2003-2012, 2014, 2016	Number of landing well measured	X
Fleet19	JP Troll (Seas1)	Length bin	JP Troll (Season 1)		1994-2004, 2006-2011, 2016	Total month of well sampled port	X

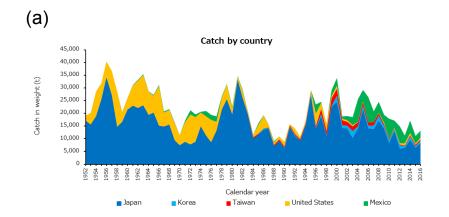
^{*1} Size composition data of Fleet 2 and 3 were combined. A selectivity pattern was estimated and shared by those two fleets.

^{*2} Size composition data of Fleet 7 was not used in the assessment model. The selectivity pattern estimated for Fleet 6 was mirrored.

^{*3} Size composition data of Fleet 10 and 11 were combined. A selectivity pattern was estimated and shared by those two fleets.

^{*4} Size composition data of Fleet 15 was not used in the assessment model. The selectivity pattern estimated for Fleet 13 was mirrored.

^{*5} Fleet 16 was assumed the age based selectivity to catch only age-0 fish. Thus size composition data was not used in the assessment model.



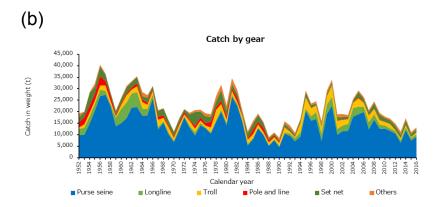
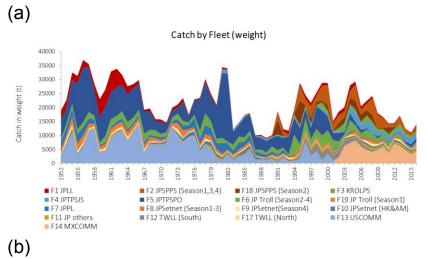


Fig. 1. Historical annual catch of Pacific bluefin tuna (*Thunnus orientalis*) by country (a: upper panel) and by gear (b: lower panel), for calendar year 1952-2016.



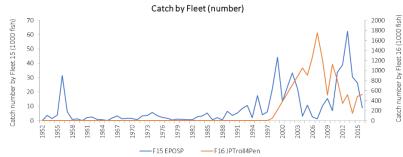


Fig. 2. Historical annual catch of Pacific bluefin tuna (*Thunnus orientalis*) by Fleets 1-14,17-19 (a: upper panel) and by Fleets 15 and 16 (b: lower panel), for fishing year 1952-2016.

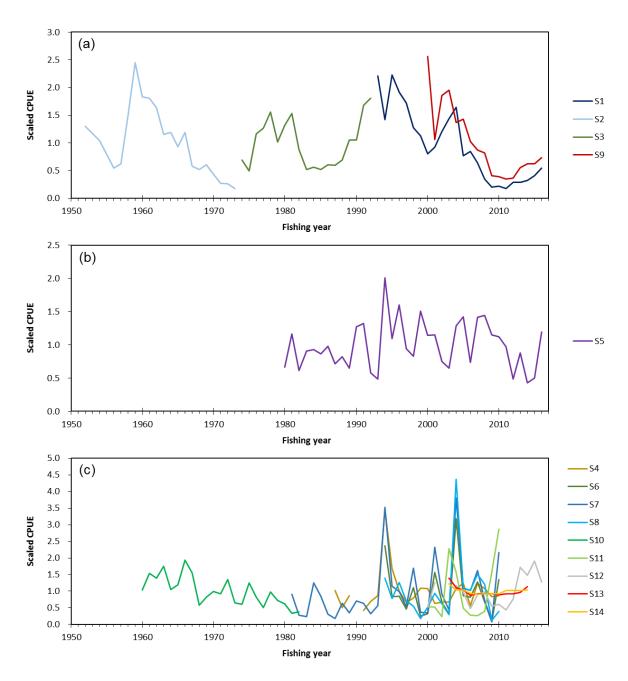


Fig. 3. Abundance indices of Pacific bluefin tuna (*Thunnus orientalis*) submitted to ISC PBFWG. The longline indices of Japanese fisheries (S1, S2, and S3) and Taiwanese fishery in southern area (S9) will be used to represent adult abundance (Fig.-(a)), and the index of Japanese troll fishery (S5) will be used as recruitment index (Fig.-(b)). The other indices will not be fitted to the assessment model (Fig.-(c)); e.g. the indices of Japanese tuna purse seine (S4, S13, S14), Japanese troll fisheries (S6, S7, S8), EPO purse seine (S10, S11), and Taiwanese longline fishery in northern area (S12).

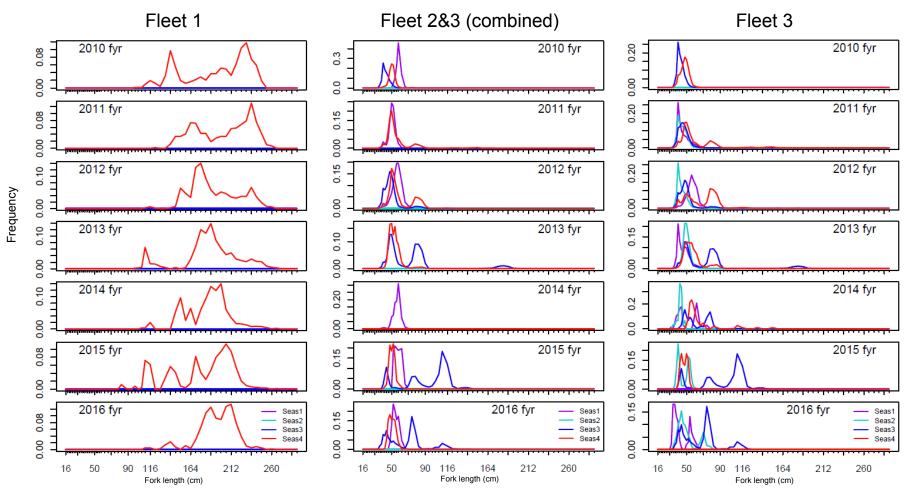


Fig.4. Size composition data of Fleet 1 (JPLL) for recent 5 years and updated periods. Fork length frequency is available from 1952 to 1968, and from 1993 to 2016 (fishing year).

Fig.5. Size composition data of Fleet 2 and 3 (JPSPPS and KROLPS) for recent 5 years and updated periods. The data from both fleets were combined, and the selectivity information was sheared. The data are available from 2002 to 2016 (fishing year).

Fig.6. Size composition data of Fleet 3 (KROLPS) for recent 5 years and updated periods. These data were included in the size composition data shown in Fig. 5 (combined size composition).

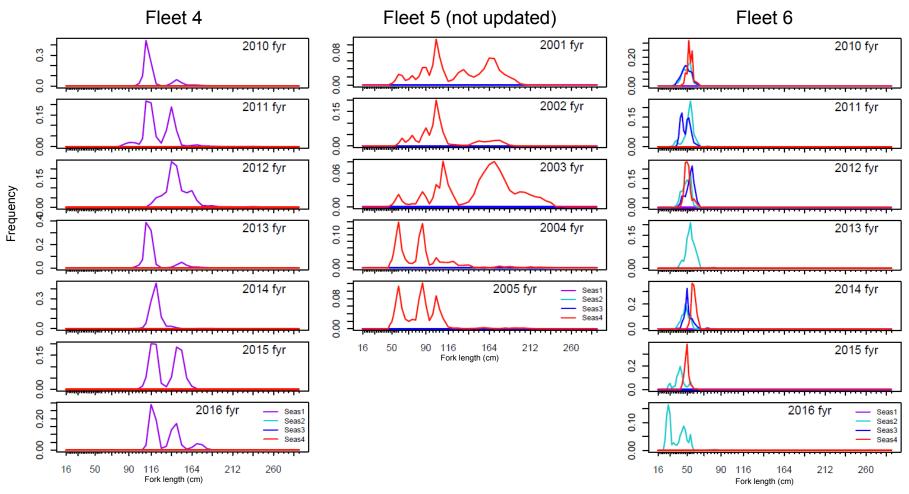


Fig.7. Size composition data of Fleet 4 (TPSJS) for recent 5 years and updated periods. Fork length frequency is available from 1987 to 1989, and from 1991 to 2016 (fishing year).

Fig.8. Size composition data of Fleet 5 (TPSPO) for recent 5 years. These data have not been updated. Available period is 1995, 1997-2005 (fishing year).

Fig.9. Size composition data of Fleet 6 (Troll Season 2-4) for recent 5 years and updated periods. Selectivity pattern estimated from this fork length frequency is also used for Fleet 7 (PL). The data are available from 1994 to 2016 (fishing year).

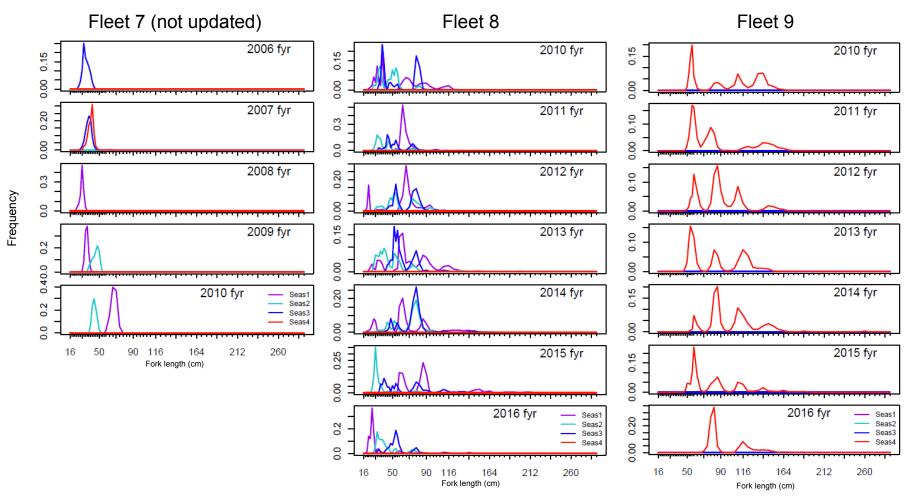


Fig.10. Size composition data of Fleet 7 (PL) for recent 5 years. The data has not been updated, and is available for 1994-1996, 1998-2004, and 2006-2010 (fishing year). These data are not used for the estimation of selectivity for Fleet 7.

Fig.11. Size composition data of Fleet 8 (Setnet Season 1-3) for recent 5 years and updated periods. Fork length frequency is available from 1993 to 2016 (fishing year).

Fig.12. Size composition data of Fleet 9 (Setnet Season 4) for recent 5 years and updated periods. Fork length frequency is available from 1993 to 2016 (fishing year).

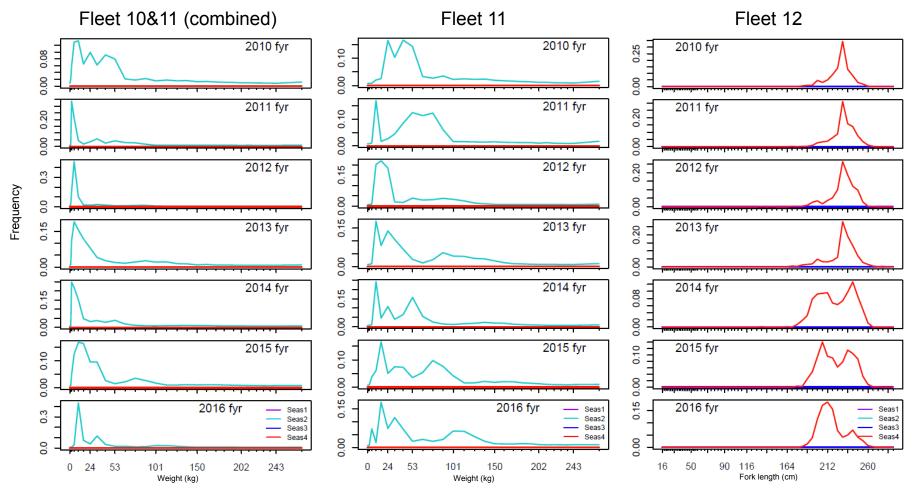


Fig.13. Size composition data of Fleet 10 (Setnet in Hokkaido and Aomori prefectures) and Fleet 11 (JP Others) for recent 5 years and updated periods. Weight frequencies from both fleets are combined. The data are available from 1994 to 2016 (fishing year).

Fig.14. Size composition data of Fleet 11 (JP Others) for recent 5 years and updated periods. These data were included in the weight composition data shown in Fig. 13. (combined size composition).

Fig.15. Size composition data of Fleet 12 (TWLL south area) for recent 5 years and updated periods. Fork length frequency is available from 1992 to 2016 (fishing year).

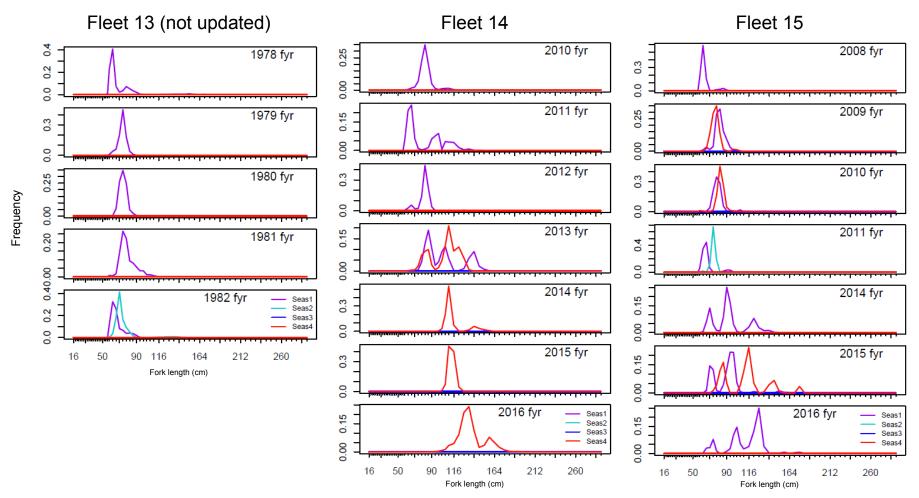


Fig.16. Size composition data of Fleet 13 (USCOMM) for recent 5 years. These data have not been updated. Selectivity pattern estimated from this data is also used for Fleet 15 (EPOSP). Available period is from 1952 to 1965, and from 1969 to 1982 (fishing year).

Fig.17. Size composition data of Fleet 14 (MXCOMM) for recent 5 years and updated periods. Fork length frequency is available in 2005-06 and 2008-16 (fishing year).

Fig.18. Size composition data of Fleet 15 (EPOSP) for recent 5 years and updated periods. These data are not used for the estimation of selectivity for Fleet 15. Fork length composition data in 1993-2003, 2005-2006, and 2008-2011 (fishing year) were provided for Fleet 15.

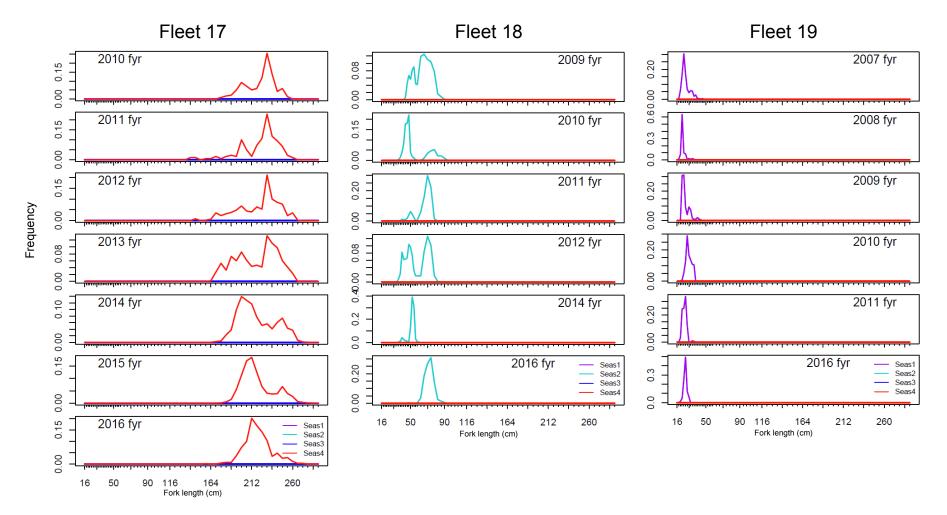


Fig.19. Size composition data of Fleet 17 (TWLL north area) for recent 5 years and updated periods. Fork length frequency is available from 2009 to 2016 (fishing year).

Fig.20. Size composition data of Fleet 18 (JPSPPS season 2) for recent 5 years and updated periods. Fork length frequency is available for 2003-2012, 2014, and 2016 (fishing year).

Fig.21. Size composition data of Fleet 19 (Troll season 1) for recent 5 years and updated periods. Fork length frequency is available for 1994-2004, 2006-2011, and 2008-2016 (fishing year).